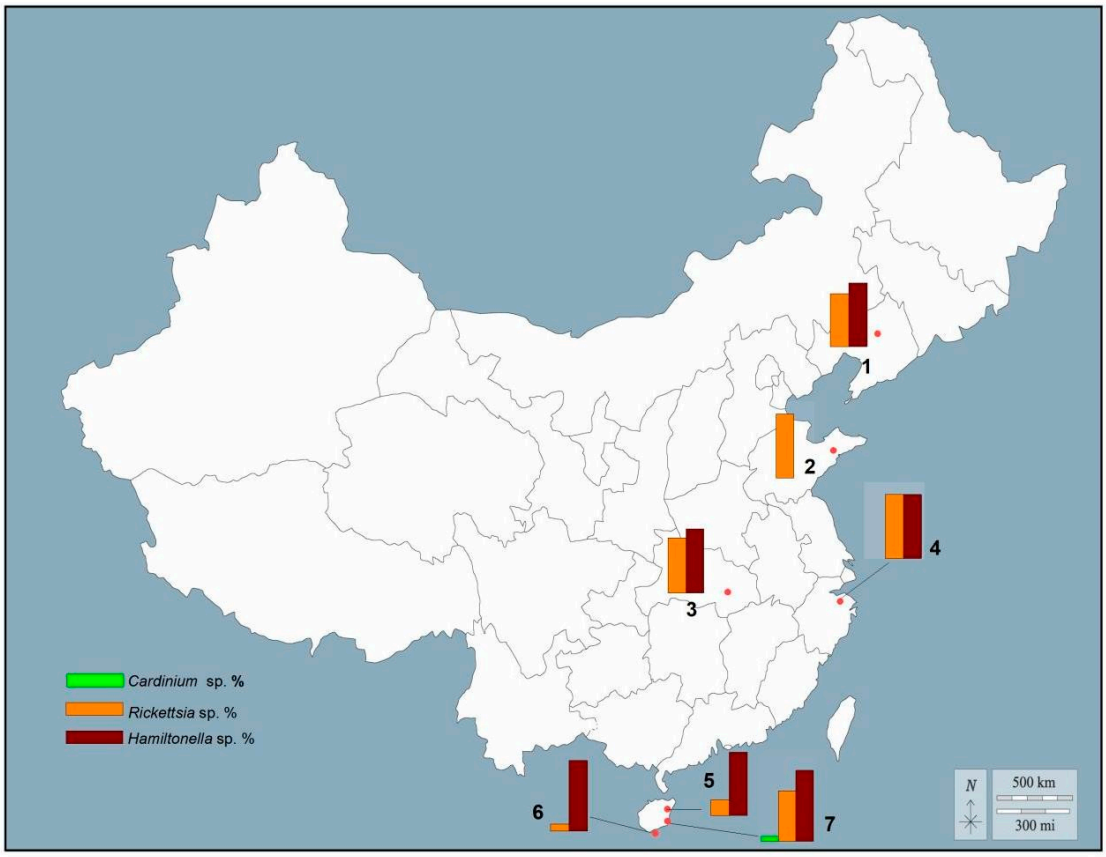


Figure S1. Infection frequency of three facultative endosymbionts in *Bemisia tabaci* MEAM1 populations across China. Green, yellow and red bars represent the infection frequencies of *Cardinium* sp., *Rickettsia* sp., and *Hamiltonella* sp., respectively. Numbers on the map correspond to locality numbers in Table S4 in the supplemental material.

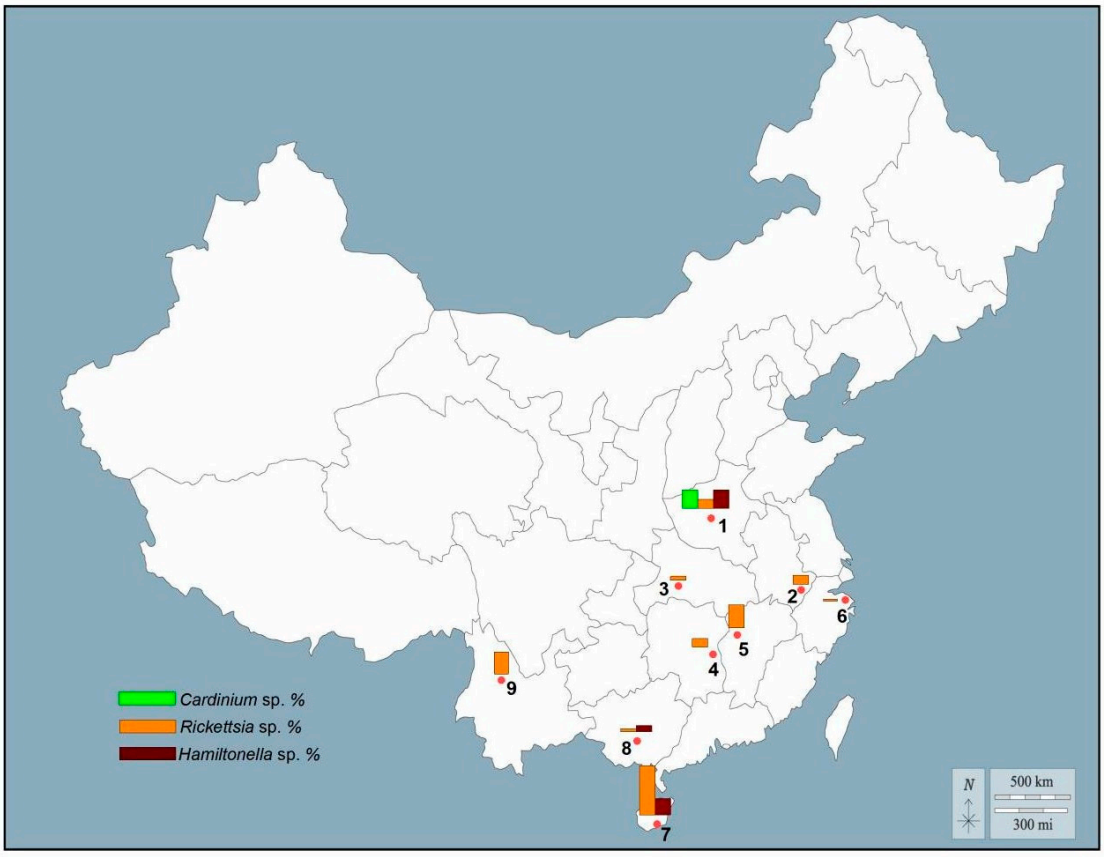


Figure S2. Infection frequency of three facultative endosymbionts in *Bemisia tabaci* native cryptic species across China. Green, yellow and red bars represent the infection frequencies of *Cardinium* sp., *Rickettsia* sp.and *Hamiltonella* sp., respectively. Numbers on the map correspond to locality numbers in Table S5 in the supplemental material.